

Research Report – Update

Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

MamaMancini's Holdings, Inc.

Speculative Buy

Howard Halpern

September 15, 2021

MMMB \$2.83 — (NASDAQ)

	FY2019 A	FY2020 A	FY2021 A	FY2022 E	FY2023 E
Net Sales (in millions)	\$27.3**	\$33.8	\$40.8	\$48.8	\$61.9
Earnings (loss) per share	\$0.01	\$0.04	\$0.10*	\$0.08	\$0.18
52-Week range	\$4.21 – \$1.66			Fiscal year ends: January	
Shares outstanding a/o 09/09/21	35.7 million			Revenue/shares (ttm) \$1.17	
Approximate float	19.3 million			Price/Sales (ttm) 2.4X	
Market Capitalization	\$101 million			Price/Sales (2023) E 1.7X	
Tangible Book value/shr	\$0.26			Price/Earnings (ttm)* 35.4X	
Price/Book	10.9X			Price/Earnings (2023) E 15.7X	

* Excludes a deferred tax benefit of \$745,000 or \$0.02 per share ** Estimated revenue impact related to the revenue recognition change adopted in 4Q21
MamaMancini's Holdings, Inc., headquartered in East Rutherford, NJ, is a specialty prepared foods marketer and distributor of natural, authentic Italian meatballs containing beef, turkey, chicken, and pork combined with its homemade slow cooked Italian sauce and other Italian products.

Key Investment Considerations:

Maintaining Speculative Buy rating and twelve-month price target of \$4.85 per share.

MamaMancini's has substantial growth potential for its specialty prepared authentic Italian products. We estimate MMMB's Italian products are currently available in over 45,000 US shelf locations with the potential for an additional 15,000 shelf locations based on new product authorizations to new and existing customers.

Supporting our forecasts are new product authorizations (nearly 5,500 locations) the company obtained in 2H21 and 1Q22, as well as the engagement of B&A Food Brokers that should enable MMMB to penetrate the food service industry more easily within the US Mid-Atlantic region, and strategic national accounts.

In July 2021, the company announced its common stock was up listed to the Nasdaq Capital Market, which over time should broaden MMMB's institutional shareholder base.

MMMB reported (on 09-09-21) 2Q22 EPS of \$0.01 on net sales of \$12.1 million. In 2Q21, EPS was \$0.02 on sales of \$10.2 million. We projected net sales of \$11.5 million and net income of \$350,000 or \$0.01 per share. EPS results reflect gross margin compression and higher operating costs, partly offset by sales growth.

For FY22, we are reducing our EPS forecast to \$0.08 from \$0.09 but increasing our sales forecast by \$200,000 to \$48.8 million due to 2Q22 results. Our reduced EPS forecast primarily reflects lower than anticipated gross margin of 29.4% (prior was 31.1%) reflecting higher raw material, packaging, and inbound freight costs.

For FY23, we project EPS of \$0.18 (unchanged) on sales growth of 26.9% to \$61.9 million (unchanged). Our sales forecast reflects new authorizations that could exceed 15,000 new spots on retailer shelves, revenue from food service customers, and new purchase orders. Our EPS forecast reflects a tax rate of 26.1% (compared to 26% in FY22). We anticipate gross margin improving to 32.5% from 29.4% as the company leverages its manufacturing plant operations sees a normalization of raw material, packaging, and inbound freight costs.

Please view our Disclosures on pages 14 – 16.

Appreciation Potential

Maintaining Speculative Buy rating and twelve-month price target of \$4.85 per share. Our rating reflects the substantial growth potential for the company's specialty prepared authentic Italian products. We estimate MMMB's Italian products are available in over 45,000 US shelf locations, which should grow through our forecast period. Growth should be supported by the company's receipt of new authorizations (in 2H21 and 1H22) representing approximately 15,000 new spots on retailer shelves from national accounts, club stores and large regional retailers.

In FY21, the company engaged B&A Food Brokers that should enable it to better penetrate the food service industry by the end of FY22. We anticipate convenience stores and colleges and universities are likely to be the initial food service sectors penetrated.

MMMB is debt free and has a growing cash position. We anticipate cash per share increasing to \$0.19 in FY23, up from \$0.02 per share in FY19. We anticipate cash earnings should support the company's working capital needs to grow revenue to nearly \$62 million in FY23 from an estimated \$48.8 million in FY22. Additionally, investors should note that in July 2021, the company's common stock was up listed to the Nasdaq Capital Market, which over time should not only improve liquidity of its common stock, but broaden MMMB's institutional shareholder base.

Our 12-month price target of \$4.85 per share implies shares could appreciate approximately 70% over the next twelve months. According to finviz (a/o 9/14/21), the average forward P/E multiple for companies in the Packaged and Distribution Food sectors is 30.8X (prior was 31.6X). The company's forward P/E multiple is 15.7X (prior was 14.2X). We project EPS more than doubling in FY23 compared estimated sector growth of approximately 70%. We believe investors are likely to provide a valuation multiple approaching that of the company's sector based on EPS growth. We applied a 30X (unchanged) multiple to our FY23 EPS forecast of \$0.18, discounted for execution risk, to obtain a year-ahead value of approximately \$4.85 per share.

MamaMancini's Holdings, Inc. valuation improvement is contingent upon quarterly revenue growth, expense leverage, cash earnings, and sustained annual profitability. MMMB has produced profits in its last twelve quarters. We forecast MMMB to generate operating profits in FY22 and FY23 and produce cash earnings of \$7.4 million in FY23, up from our FY22 cash earnings projection of \$3.7 million and \$4.9 million reported in FY21.

In our view this stock is suitable for risk-tolerant investors. Revenue growth and reaching our earnings expectations for FY22/23 will depend on MMMB successfully increasing its penetration of supermarket locations and shelf placements, as well as continuing programs to increase operating efficiencies at its manufacturing facility.

Overview

MamaMancini's Holdings, Inc., headquartered in East Rutherford, New Jersey, is a specialty prepared foods marketer and distributor of all natural, authentic Italian meatballs that contain beef, turkey, chicken, and pork combined with its homemade slow cooked Italian sauce. Additional major product categories produced and sold by the company include Italian style meatloaf, stuffed pepper filling kits, chicken parmigiana stuffed meatballs, beef and turkey parmigiana meat loaves, slow cooked marinara sauce, and gluten free slow cooked Italian style sauce and meatballs (beef and turkey). New products that have become best sellers include ready to serve dinners and single-size pasta bowls. Entering 2H22, the company has 29 different product offerings that are packaged in different sized retail and bulk packages and sold to food retailers and food distributors.

The company's all natural products contain a minimum number of ingredients and are generally derived from the original recipes of Anna "Mama" Mancini. The products are aimed at appealing to health-conscious consumers who seek to avoid artificial flavors, synthetic colors and preservatives that are used in many conventional packaged foods. Dan Dougherty, the grandson of Anna 'Mama' Mancini, founded the company. Mama's recipes arrived in the US when she immigrated from Bari, Italy to Bay Ridge, Brooklyn in 1921. Her grandson developed the company's line of all natural specialty prepared, frozen and refrigerated foods that include beef, turkey, chicken and pork meatballs, all with slow cooked Italian sauce from her recipes. A trademark of the company's offerings is that they are produced with as few ingredients as possible in order to appeal to health-conscious consumers seeking to avoid artificial flavors, synthetic colors and preservatives.

Recent Developments

In 1Q22, the company announced it initiated a new internal search program to target and acquire food product companies that have complementary products in the perimeter of the supermarket, as well as operational growth. MMMB anticipates acquiring such businesses should enable it to leverage new distribution relationships and push new products through its existing distributor network. The company indicated that it will be highly selective to ensure the acquisition target is accretive and that it can be financed through its existing cash earnings and/or line of credit.

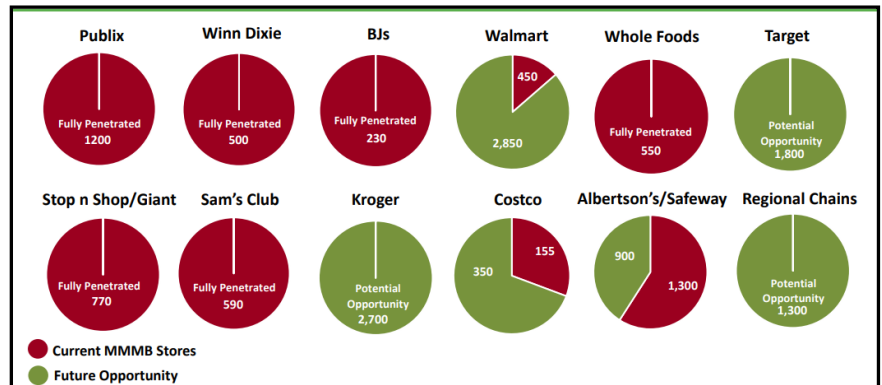
On August 30, 2021, MMMB announced it secured an expanded credit facility with M&T bank in the amount of \$10.5 million for the purpose of acquisition financing at an interest rate of 3.5% above one-day LIBOR. Any proposed acquisition will need the approval of M&T bank to utilize this facility.

Product Distribution Growth

The Food Marketing Institute (FMI) estimates there are 38,300 supermarket locations in the US. Adding in the number of US club stores, locations selling groceries approximates 40,000 in the US.

Distribution for the company's products includes supermarkets and mass-market club store retailers, such as Sam's Club. The company's products are sold in multiple places within a supermarket, but

primarily in the fresh prepared food section, which is typically located along the perimeter of a retail or grocery location. MamaMancinis distributes (see picture above – September 2021 presentation) to retail and grocery locations, with Publix, Stop n Shop/Giant, Sam's Club and BJ's locations fully penetrated. Six other supermarket stores still have significant growth opportunities in terms of location expansion. The company's aim is to develop merchandising and distribution programs with new customers such as Target (approximately 1,800 locations) and obtain full year round distribution with existing club store customers such as Costco and Sam's Club. The revenue potential could be as much as \$25 million annually if the company were to obtain full year-round distribution at Costco stores in the US. Currently, the company has limited but growing distribution in US Costco locations.



In 2H21, MMMB announced new product authorizations that include a cycle rotation at select 1,500 Walmart locations as well as additions in merchandising locations at 500 Whole Foods Kitchens, 500 Winn Dixie locations, and 170 Weis Supermarkets. Also, the company has authorizations to expand into 1,250 Publix Super Markets locations and select Sam's Club locations, and a Michigan distributor that serves 5,000+ accounts. In 1Q22, the company secured new retailer commitments including new product placements at 220 Shop Rite locations, 500 Winn Dixie locations, 600 Sam's Club locations, a commitment for a minimum of 500 Walmart locations, and 300 independent chain locations through distributor Krasdale Foods.

Overall, the company received new authorizations representing approximately 15,000 new spots on retailer shelves from national accounts, club stores and large regional retailers for introduction in calendar 2021.

The company aims to expand sales and deliver more products within several areas frequented by consumers within the supermarket. The areas of growth include fresh packaged meat, fresh prepared meals, hot bars, cold bars in delis, and sandwich sections of supermarkets.

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic environment, the company continues to have unanticipated delays in entering the food service and alternate market channels, which could double its market size opportunity. The company

anticipates that in 2H22, it should make significant strides in entering food service segments such as colleges, universities, and convenient stores in the US with certain product offerings like meatballs in a cup, pasta bowls, and non-beef meat offerings.

Industry Dynamics

The market for the company's specialty and prepared foods offerings of authentic Italian meatballs includes several perimeter sections of a supermarket, including deli-prepared foods, refrigerated meal kits, and the specialty section of the meat department such as the fresh hot bar (see chart at right – September 2021 presentation).

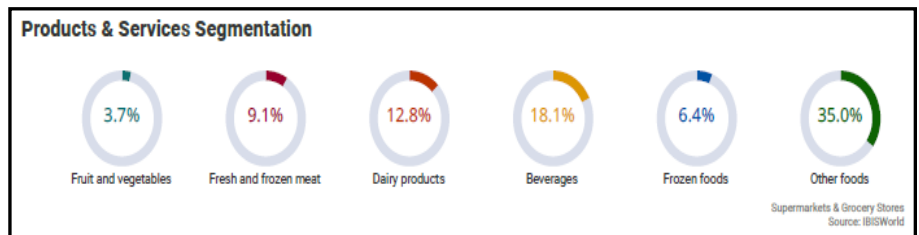


Consumer surveys, industry trends, and market growth indicate MamaMancini's product offerings are positioned for profitable growth through our forecast period. Consumer surveys funded by the Beef Checkoff (a producer-funded marketing and research program) show that 34.1% of consumers surveyed indicated their favorite sauce and style of meatballs is Italian meatballs with marinara sauce with 42.9% preferring 100% beef meatballs, and 57.3% willing to buy frozen cooked or ready-to-cook meatballs from the meat department. Approximately 61.6% still prefer to make their own meatballs from fresh ground meat.

In February 2021, consulting firm WiseGuyReports.com published a report indicating that the global specialty foods market was expected to have declined to \$145.3 billion in 2020 from \$165.1 billion in 2019 due to the COVID-19 pandemic environment stemming from restrictive containment measures involving social distancing, remote working, and the closure of industries and other commercial activities. The report indicates that the global specialty foods market should grow nearly 13% annually to \$209.5 billion in 2023 from \$145.3 billion in 2020. Growth should be supported by the easing of COVID-19 pandemic conditions and the desire of consumers for high quality ingredients.

In January 2021, statistics gathered and published by Statista indicate that total deli department sales in the US reached \$36.9 billion for the year ended June 8, 2019 compared to \$23.4 billion in 2014. Market surveys indicate households with incomes in excess of \$100,000 are 20% more likely to purchase items in the deli prepared section of a supermarket. Empty nesters and senior couples in that same income category purchase 17% and 21% more than the average consumer, respectively. A significant competitive advantage the company should have as it builds on its brand awareness and merchandising campaigns is the taste and nutritional value of MamaMancini's offerings since 25% of consumers feel that traditional deli prepared foods lack health and nutrition and 16% believe they lack freshness.

IBISWorld estimates (see table on the right) the supermarkets and grocery stores industry will grow 0.6% annually to \$675 billion in 2025 from an estimated \$656 billion in 2020. Supermarket growth will be sustained as per capita disposable income increases and consumers continue shifting to premium, organic and all-natural brands. If the market share holds, fresh and frozen meats should reach \$61.4 billion in 2025, up from \$59.7 billion in 2020.



Projections

Basis of Forecast

Our forecasts reflect the company growing its sales network of paid broker representatives and eventual (delayed until 2H22 due to the COVID-19 pandemic) entry into the food service segment. Sales from the company's placements and new product introductions on QVC are likely to remain strong as consumers have become accustomed to ordering products online.

We anticipate product shelf placements on retail and grocery store shelves and deli departments increasing in 2H22 stemming from the company's ability to expand into new retail and grocery locations from new and existing customers, as well as utilizing its brokers to develop merchandising strategies to expand the scope of business within existing supermarket and club store locations. Also, customer acceptance of new product launches such as pasta bowl meal component kits designed for supermarkets, club stores, and food service customers (colleges, universities, and convenience stores) should help drive sales.

Our forecast includes new product authorizations that could see 15,000 new spots for the company's products on retailer shelves from national accounts, club stores and large regional retailers. In FY23, we anticipate robust sales growth of 26.9% to \$61.9 million (up from an estimated \$48.8 million in FY22) due to a return to normal operating conditions within supermarkets' fresh deli and hot bar locations, as well as a full year contribution from new product authorizations that should occur in 2H22, and revenue from food service customers (primarily colleges, universities and convenience stores).

We project FY23 gross margin of 32.5%, up from an estimated 29.4% in FY22 due primarily to plant efficiencies that include automation of certain processes that were previously conducted by plant staff, restrained in part by the inclusion of depreciation expense related to significant plant capacity additions made by the company. In FY22, we project higher than previously anticipated costs related to raw materials, packaging, and inbound. We previously anticipated the impact would be in 1H22. We project gross margin stabilizing by 4Q22 and then rebounding over the balance of our forecast period as higher costs are passed along to its customers.

Driving EPS growth should be ongoing programs initiated by the company to continually achieve streamlined operations in order to maximize operating leverage. We anticipate operating expense margin decreasing to 18.7% in FY23 from an estimated 21.9% in FY22. The improvement in our FY23 operating expense forecast is due primarily to streamlining G&A costs stemming from the company's ability to reduce personnel and manage outbound freight costs.

At January 31, 2021 the company had federal and state tax loss carry forwards of approximately \$3.8 million and \$5.2 million, respectively. We anticipate the company will exhaust its federal tax loss carry forwards in 1Q23 and its state tax loss carry forwards by 2Q23. However, the company began recording income tax expense starting in 1Q22 and will continue to record income tax expense at approximately a 26% rate through our forecast period.

Our forecast does not include the potential for the company completing an acquisition during our forecast period.

Operations – FY22

We project net sales growth of 19.7% to \$48.8 million (prior was \$48.6 million) with a 12.8% increase in gross profit to \$14.4 million driven by sales growth, partly offset by a decrease in gross margin to 29.4% from 31.3% in FY21. The decrease in gross margin reflects higher than anticipated raw material, packaging, and inbound freight costs. Our sales growth forecast reflects 1H22 results. We project operating profits increasing 5% to \$3.7 million from \$3.5 million in FY21 due to sales growth and operating expense margin of 21.9% from 22.7% in FY21, partly offset by gross margin compression.

We anticipate operating expenses increasing 15.7% to \$10.7 million due to G&A expense of \$10.6 million compared to nearly \$9.2 million in FY21. G&A expense should increase to support sales growth that includes the expansion of product placements to new and existing customers and laying the ground work for expanding its offerings to food

service customers. Also, the company had one-time expenses related to the up listing of its common stock to the Nasdaq Capital Market of approximately \$100,000 in 2Q22. We project an operating margin of 7.5% vs. 8.5%.

Non-operating income of \$20,000 is primarily from other income compared to an expense of \$156,000 which includes \$18,000 in amortization of debt discount. We project net income of \$2.7 million or \$0.08 per share. We previously projected net income of \$3.1 million or \$0.09 per share.

Operations – FY23

We project net sales growth of 26.9% to \$61.9 million (unchanged) due primarily to an increase in shelf placements and shipping volumes to new and existing customers stemming from new authorizations in FY22, as well as anticipated revenue contribution from shipments to food service customers.

We project a 40.3% increase in gross profit to \$20.2 million from an estimated \$14.4 million in FY22 driven by sales growth and gross margin expansion to 32.5% from an estimated 29.4% in FY22 reflecting continued plant efficiencies and a normalization of raw material, packaging, and inbound freight costs compared to FY22. We project operating profits more than doubling to nearly \$8.6 million from an estimated \$3.7 million in FY21 due to sales growth, gross margin expansion, and operating expense margin improving to 18.7% from an estimated 21.9% in FY22.

We anticipate operating expenses increasing 7.9% to nearly \$11.6 million due to G&A expense of approximately \$11.4 million compared to an estimated \$10.6 million in FY22. G&A expense should increase to support sales growth. We project an operating margin of 13.9% vs. 7.5%.

Non-operating expense should be zero compared to income of \$20,000. We project net income of \$6.4 million or \$0.18 per share, after approximately \$2.2 million of income tax expense (an estimated rate of 26.1%). We previously projected net income of \$6.5 million or \$0.18 per share, after approximately \$2.5 million of income tax expense (an estimated rate of 28%).

Finances

For FY22, we project cash earnings of \$3.7 million and an increase in working capital of \$1.4 million due primarily to increases in receivables and inventories. Cash from operations of \$2.4 million should cover capital expenditures and capital lease payments, increasing cash by \$1.1 million to \$4.3 million at January 31, 2022.

For FY23, we project cash earnings of \$7.4 million and an increase in working capital of nearly \$3.7 million due primarily to increases in receivables and inventories and decreases in payables. Cash from operations of nearly \$3.7 million is likely to cover capital expenditures and capital lease payments, increasing cash by \$2.3 million to \$6.7 million at January 31, 2023.

2Q22 and 1H22 Results

2Q22

Net sales decreased 17.7% to \$12.1 million from \$10.2 million in 2Q21. The increase in net sales was due primarily to new product introductions and major customer volume increases.

Gross profit increased 9.5% to \$3.4 million reflecting net sales growth, partly offset by gross margin contraction to 27.9% from 30% in the year-ago period. Gross margin compression stems from increases in raw material and packaging costs, as well as significantly higher in-bound freight costs.

Operating expenses (primarily consisting of SG&A expenses) increased 22.6% or \$514,000 to nearly \$2.8 million compared to nearly \$2.3 million in the year-ago period. R&D expense was \$31,000 compared to \$26,000 in 2Q21. Higher operating costs stems from increases in postage and freight costs of \$289,000 reflecting sales volume growth and higher transportation rates, a \$109,000 increase in commission and payroll and related expenses, and a one-time expense of \$80,000 related to NASDAQ up-listing costs, as well as increased director fees.

MamaMancini's Holdings, Inc.

The company reported operating income of \$585,000 compared to \$807,000 in the year-ago period. The reduction reflects operating margin expense increasing to 23.1% from 22.2% in 2Q21 and gross margin compression, partly offset by net sales growth. Operating margin was 4.8%, down from 7.2% in 2Q21.

Non-operating expense was \$8,000 compared to \$67,000. The current period consists of \$8,000 in interest expense stemming from financing arrangements. In 2Q21, interest expense was \$62,000 and amortization of debt discount was \$5,000.

Net income was \$432,000 or \$0.01 per share after recording a non-cash income tax provision of \$145,000 compared to income of \$740,000 or \$0.02 per share with no income tax provision. We projected net income of \$350,000 or \$0.01 per share on sales of \$11.5 million.

1H22

Net sales increased 6.1% to \$22.4 million from \$21.1 million in 1H21. The increase in net sales was due primarily to new product introductions and major customer volume increases primarily in 2Q22.

Gross profit increased 2.7% to \$6.7 million reflecting net sales growth, partly offset by gross margin contraction to 30% from 31% in the year-ago period. Gross margin compression stems from increases in raw material and packaging costs, as well as significantly higher in-bound freight costs.

Operating expenses increased 10.9% to nearly \$5.3 million compared to nearly \$4.8 million in the year-ago period. Higher operating costs stem from increases in postage and freight costs, commission and payroll and related expenses, a one-time expense related to NASDAQ up-listing costs, as well as increased director fees.

In Thousands \$	6 Mos 22A	6 Mos 21A	% D
Net Sales	22,378	21,083	6.1%
Cost of goods sold	15,664	14,544	7.7%
Gross Profit	6,714	6,539	2.7%
Total Operating Expenses	5,277	4,756	10.9%
Operating Income	1,437	1,783	(19.4%)
Total Other Income (Expense)	20	(137)	
Pre-Tax Income	1,457	1,646	NMF
Income Tax Expense (Benefit)	393	-	
Net Income (loss)	1,063	1,646	NMF
EPS -- Fully Diluted	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.05	NMF
Avg Shares Out-Fully Diluted	36,181	33,409	
EBITDA	1,921	2,231	(13.9%)
Tax Rate	27.0%	0.0%	
Margins			
Gross Margins	30.0%	31.0%	
Operating Margin	6.4%	8.5%	
Pre-Tax Margins	15.2%	18.5%	

Source: company reports

The company reported operating income of \$1.4 million compared to \$1.8 million in the year-ago period. The reduction reflects operating margin expense increasing to 23.6% from 22.6% in 1H21 and gross margin compression, partly offset by net sales growth. Operating margin was 6.4%, down from 8.5% in 1H21.

Non-operating income was \$20,000 compared to an expense of \$137,000. The current period consists of \$18,000 in interest expense stemming from financing arrangements that was more than offset by net insurance proceeds of \$38,000 relating to the property damage claim. In 1H21, interest expense was \$126,000 and amortization of debt discount was \$10,000.

Net income was \$1.1 million or \$0.03 per share after recording a non-cash income tax provision of \$393,000 compared to income of \$1.6 million or \$0.05 per share with no income tax provision.

Finances

In 1H22, cash earnings of \$1.5 million and a decrease in working capital of \$81,000 resulted in cash from operations of \$1.6 million. Cash from operations and proceeds from the exercise of options covered capital expenditures and the repayment of capital lease obligations. Cash increased nearly \$1.1 million to nearly \$4.3 million at July 31, 2021.

Capital Structure

On January 4, 2019, the company arranged a \$3.5 million working capital line of credit with M&T Bank at LIBOR plus four points with a two year expiration. On January 29, 2020, the facility was amended to increase the total available balance to \$4 million and extend the maturity date to June 30, 2022. On June 11, 2021, the facility was amended to increase the total available balance to \$4.5 million, as well as extend the maturity date to June 30, 2023. On August

4, 2021, the facility was amended to increase the total available balance to \$6 million and extend the maturity date to August 4, 2026.

Advances under the new line of credit are limited to 80% of eligible accounts receivable and 50% of eligible inventory. The financing is supported by a first priority security interest in all of the company's business assets and is further subject to financial covenants and a limited guaranty by the company's CEO.

At July 31, 2021, the company had no outstanding balance from its line of credit.

Competition

MamaMancini's meatballs are sold within the gourmet and specialty pre-packaged food industry which has competitors specializing in global cuisine. The company competes in the niche Italian specialty market segment. Competition in this segment can be based on product quality, price and brand identification. The company aims to become an aggressive marketer and provide quality assurance programs that have the potential to drive consumer support and high value perceptions of its product offerings. Competitors within this industry include Quaker Maid, Philly-Gourmet Meat Company, Hormel, Rosina Company, Inc., Casa Di Bertacchi, Inc., Farm Rich, Inc., Mama Lucia, and Buona Vita, Inc.

On a broader basis, MamaMancini's has the potential to compete against national and regional producers of meat and protein sources such as beef, chicken, pork, turkey, fish, peanut butter, and whey. National competition could come from Tyson Foods, Inc., Smithfield Foods, Inc., as well as ConAgra Foods, Inc., Cargill, Inc. and Butterball, LLC.

Risks

In our view, these are the principal risks underlying the stock:

Customer Concentration

In 1H22 (ended July 31, 2021), MMMB's three largest customers accounted for approximately 64% of gross sales compared to two customers accounting for 59% of gross sales in the year-ago period. MMMB does not have long-term contracts with its principal customers, which if lost, could diminish future sales. In 1H22, three customers accounted for approximately 73% of total gross outstanding receivables compared to two customers accounting for 47% in 1H21.

Regulation

The company's food products manufactured at its plant are subject to extensive regulation by the US Food and Drug Administration (FDA), the US Department of Agriculture (USDA) and other national, state, and local authorities. If these regulators change regulations at some point in the future, or should MMMB change its existing recipes to include ingredients that do not meet regulation standards, the company's operations could be adversely affected.

Food Safety

MMMB's products are subject to numerous food safety and other laws and regulations regarding the manufacturing, marketing, and distribution of food products, as well as if those products cause injury or illness to consumers. The company's manufacturing operations are certified in the Safe Quality Food Program. These standards are integrated food safety and quality management protocols designed specifically for the food sector and offer a comprehensive methodology to manage food safety and quality simultaneously. The certification provides an independent and external validation that a product, process or service complies with applicable regulations and standards.

Global Pandemic

A potential disruption of US economic conditions lies in the global spread of COVID-19 that could cause supply chain issues for MMMB which could adversely impact corporate operating results. Production could be materially adversely affected if inputs become scarce or prices of beef, chicken, turkey, packaging materials, and transportation increase at a faster rate than can be passed along to its retail customers. Overall, uncertainties surrounding the pandemic could have a material adverse effect on the financial condition and/or results of the company's operations.

Shareholder Control

Officers and directors collectively own nearly 51.1% of the outstanding voting stock (as of the SEC filing in May 2021). This group could potentially greatly influence the outcome of matters requiring stockholder approval. These decisions may or may not be in the best interests of the other shareholders.

Miscellaneous Risk

The company's financial results and equity values are subject to other risks and uncertainties, including competition, operations, financial markets, regulatory risk, and/or other events. These risks may cause actual results to differ from expected results.

Trading Volume

Over the last three-months to September 14, 2021, average daily volume was approximately 99,000 shares. The company has a float of 19.3 million shares and 35.7 million outstanding shares.

MamaMancini's Holdings, Inc.
Consolidated Balance Sheets – Ending January 31
FY2019 – FY2023E
(in thousands)

	FY2019A	FY2020A	FY2021A	2Q22A	FY2022E	FY2023E
ASSETS						
Current assets:						
Cash	\$ 609	\$ 394	\$ 3,191	\$ 4,253	\$ 4,324	\$ 6,665
Accounts receivable, net	2,651	3,728	3,974	4,703	4,764	5,396
Other receivable	-	-	-	108	108	108
Inventories	1,348	1,246	1,195	1,408	1,913	3,213
Prepaid expenses	155	252	520	448	525	750
Total current assets	<u>4,763</u>	<u>5,620</u>	<u>8,879</u>	<u>10,919</u>	<u>11,634</u>	<u>16,133</u>
Property and equipment plus deposits, net includes deposit on machinery	2,885	2,806	2,964	3,063	3,150	3,165
Intangibles	-	-	88	88	88	88
Operating lease right of use assets, net	-	1,491	1,352	1,586	1,486	1,300
Deferred tax asset, net	-	-	745	354	497	529
Deposits and Debt issuance costs, net	20	20	20	23	23	23
Total assets	<u>\$ 7,668</u>	<u>\$ 9,937</u>	<u>\$ 14,048</u>	<u>\$ 16,032</u>	<u>\$ 16,878</u>	<u>\$ 21,238</u>
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY						
Current liabilities:						
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	3,062	3,553	3,707	4,457	3,635	2,089
Finance leases payable	54	105	191	215	215	215
Line of credit	-	-	-	-	-	-
Term loan	500	424	-	-	-	-
Operating lease liability	-	127	148	182	182	182
Notes payable	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total current liabilities	<u>3,616</u>	<u>4,208</u>	<u>4,045</u>	<u>4,853</u>	<u>4,032</u>	<u>2,486</u>
Term loan - net	1,914	-	-	-	-	-
Line of credit	2,612	2,997	-	-	-	-
Operating lease liability - net	-	1,372	1,218	1,430	1,323	840
Finance leases payable - net	163	315	475	356	389	299
Notes payable - includes related party	642	642	-	-	-	-
Stockholders' equity:						
Common stock, \$0.00001 par value; authorized 250,000,000 shares	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paid-in capital	16,547	16,695	20,536	20,556	20,641	20,771
Treasury stock and common stock subscribed	(150)	(150)	(150)	(150)	(150)	(150)
Retained earnings (deficit)	(17,677)	(16,144)	(12,077)	(11,013)	(9,358)	(3,008)
Total stockholders' equity	<u>(1,279)</u>	<u>402</u>	<u>8,310</u>	<u>9,393</u>	<u>11,133</u>	<u>17,613</u>
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	<u>\$ 7,668</u>	<u>\$ 9,937</u>	<u>\$ 14,048</u>	<u>\$ 16,032</u>	<u>\$ 16,877</u>	<u>\$ 21,238</u>
SHARES OUT	31,866	31,991	35,604	35,725	35,730	35,750

Source: Company reports and Taglich Brothers estimates

MamaMancini's Holdings, Inc.
Annual Income Statement – Ending January 31
FY2019 – FY2023E
(in thousands)

	FY2019A*	FY2020A**	FY2021A	FY2022E	FY2023E
Sales - net of slotting fees, discounts	\$ 27,334	\$ 33,750	\$ 40,759	\$ 48,803	\$ 61,925
Cost of goods sold	18,580	23,766	28,019	34,439	41,775
Gross Profit	8,754	9,984	12,739	14,364	20,150
Operating Expenses:					
Research and development	131	115	111	114	140
General and administrative	7,154	7,786	9,151	10,598	11,415
Total Operating Expenses	7,285	7,901	9,261	10,712	11,555
Operating Income (loss)	1,469	2,083	3,478	3,652	8,595
Other Income (Expense)					
Interest income (expense)	(882)	(483)	(138)	(18)	-
Amortization of debt discount	(133)	(67)	(18)	-	-
Other Income (expense)	-	-	-	38	-
Total Other Income (Expense)	(1,015)	(550)	(156)	20	-
Pre-Tax Income	453	1,533	3,322	3,672	8,595
Income Tax Expense (Benefit)	-	-	(745)	953	2,245
Net Income (loss)	\$ 453	\$ 1,533	\$ 4,067	\$ 2,718	\$ 6,350
EPS	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.04	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.18
Avg Shares (000)	32,522	34,339	34,017	36,218	36,243
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 2,407	\$ 2,897	\$ 4,350	\$ 4,606	\$ 9,595
Margins					
Gross Margins	32.0%	29.6%	31.3%	29.4%	32.5%
Operating Margin	5.4%	6.2%	8.5%	7.5%	13.9%
Pre-Tax Margins	1.7%	4.5%	8.2%	7.5%	13.9%
Research and development	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
General and administrative	26.2%	23.1%	22.5%	21.7%	18.4%
Tax Rate	0.0%	0.0%	(22.4%)	26.0%	26.1%
YEAR / YEAR GROWTH					
Net Sales	(0.8%)	23.5%	20.8%	19.7%	26.9%

** Restated for a revenue recognition change adopted in 4Q21

* Estimated (revenue and G&A expense) impact related to the revenue recognition change adopted in 4Q21

Source: Company reports and Taglich Brothers estimates

MamaMancini's Holdings, Inc.
Income Statement Model – Ending January 31
Quarters FY2021A – 2023E
(in thousands)

	1Q21A**	2Q21A**	3Q21A*	4Q21A	FY2021A	1Q22A	2Q22A	3Q22E	4Q22E	FY2022E	1Q23E	2Q23E	3Q23E	4Q23E	FY2023E
Sales - net of slotting fees, discounts	\$ 10,835	\$ 10,248	\$ 9,683	\$ 9,994	\$ 40,759	\$ 10,313	\$ 12,065	\$ 12,675	\$ 13,750	\$ 48,803	\$ 13,425	\$ 15,125	\$ 16,600	\$ 16,775	\$ 61,925
Cost of goods sold	7,373	7,170	6,774	6,702	28,019	6,969	8,695	9,100	9,675	34,439	9,400	10,350	11,000	11,025	41,775
Gross Profit	3,462	3,077	2,909	3,292	12,739	3,344	3,369	3,575	4,075	14,364	4,025	4,775	5,600	5,750	20,150
Operating Expenses:															
Research and development	29	26	31	25	111	23	31	30	30	114	35	35	35	35	140
General and administrative	2,456	2,245	2,091	2,359	9,151	2,469	2,754	2,675	2,700	10,598	2,690	2,850	2,925	2,950	11,415
Total Operating Expenses	2,486	2,270	2,122	2,384	9,261	2,492	2,784	2,705	2,730	10,712	2,725	2,885	2,960	2,985	11,555
Operating Income (loss)	976	807	787	908	3,478	852	585	870	1,345	3,652	1,300	1,890	2,640	2,765	8,595
Other Income (Expense)															
Interest income (expense)	(64)	(62)	(46)	34	(138)	(10)	(8)	-	-	(18)	-	-	-	-	-
Amortization of debt discount	(5)	(5)	(7)	-	(18)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Income (expense)	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-
Total Other Income (Expense)	(70)	(67)	(53)	34	(156)	27	(8)	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Pre-Tax Income	906	740	734	942	3,322	879	577	870	1,345	3,672	1,300	1,890	2,640	2,765	8,595
Income Tax Expense (Benefit)	-	-	-	(745)	(745)	248	145	220	340	953	340	500	680	725	2,245
Net Income (loss)	\$ 906	\$ 740	\$ 734	\$ 1,687	\$ 4,067	\$ 632	\$ 432	\$ 650	\$ 1,005	\$ 2,718	\$ 960	\$ 1,390	\$ 1,960	\$ 2,040	\$ 6,350
EPS	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.05	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.04	\$ 0.05	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.18
Avg Shares (000)	33,946	33,544	35,726	35,800	34,017	36,191	36,224	36,225	36,230	36,218	36,235	36,240	36,245	36,250	36,243
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 1,202	\$ 1,029	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,119	\$ 4,350	\$ 1,080	\$ 841	\$ 1,120	\$ 1,565	\$ 4,606	\$ 1,550	\$ 2,140	\$ 2,890	\$ 3,015	\$ 9,595
Margins															
Gross Margins	31.9%	30.0%	30.0%	32.9%	31.3%	32.4%	27.9%	28.2%	29.6%	29.4%	30.0%	31.6%	33.7%	34.3%	32.5%
Operating Margin	9.0%	7.9%	8.1%	9.1%	8.5%	8.3%	4.8%	6.9%	9.8%	7.5%	9.7%	12.5%	15.9%	16.5%	13.9%
Pre-Tax Margins	8.4%	7.2%	7.6%	9.4%	8.2%	8.5%	4.8%	6.9%	9.8%	7.5%	9.7%	12.5%	15.9%	16.5%	13.9%
Research and development	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
General and administrative	22.7%	21.9%	21.6%	23.6%	22.5%	23.9%	22.8%	21.1%	19.6%	21.7%	20.0%	18.8%	17.6%	17.6%	18.4%
Tax Rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	(79.1%)	(22.4%)	28.2%	25.2%	25.3%	25.3%	26.0%	26.2%	26.5%	25.8%	26.2%	26.1%
YEAR / YEAR GROWTH															
Net Sales	47.1%	26.5%	4.5%	(1.1%)	20.8%	(4.8%)	17.7%	30.9%	37.6%	19.7%	30.2%	25.4%	31.0%	22.0%	26.9%

* Estimated (revenue and G&A expense) impact related to the revenue recognition change adopted in 4Q21

** Restated for a revenue recognition change adopted in 4Q21

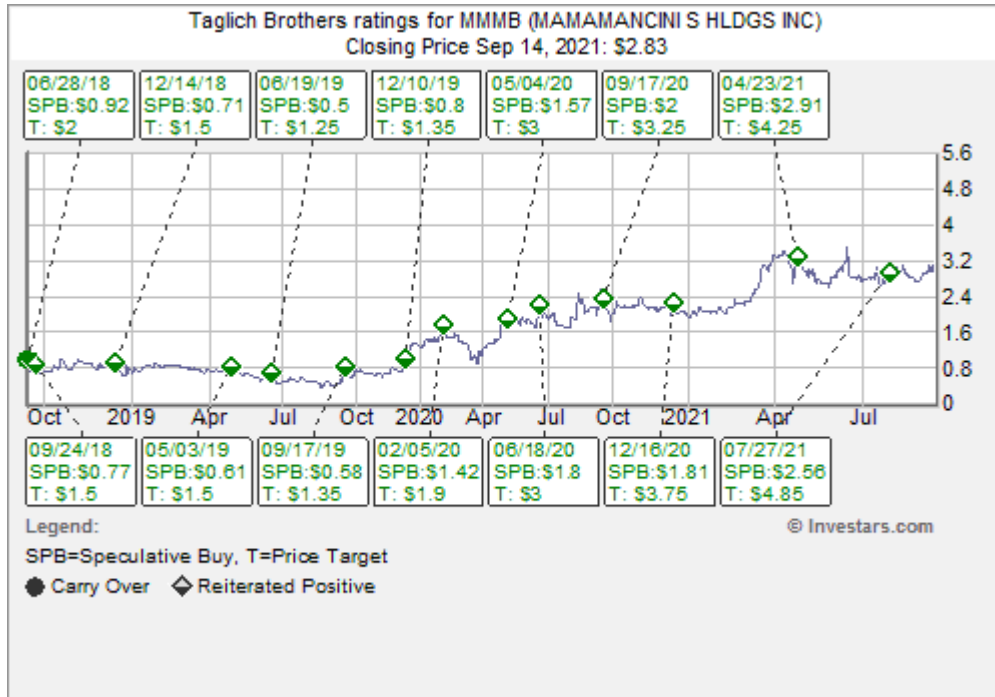
Source: Company reports and Taglich Brothers estimates

MamaMancini's Holdings, Inc.
Cash Flow Statement – Ending January 31
FY2019 – FY2023E
(in thousands)

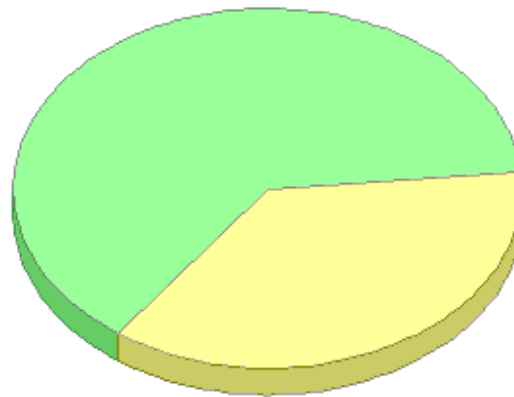
	FY2019A	FY2020A	FY2021A	6 Mos 22A	FY2022E	FY2023E
<i>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</i>						
Net Income (loss)	\$ 453	\$ 1,533	\$ 4,067	\$ 1,063	\$ 2,718	\$ 6,350
Depreciation	679	640	663	382	765	750
Amortization of debt issuance and discount costs	133	68	18	-	-	-
Share-based compensation	162	94	53	1	75	100
Amortization of right of use assets	-	109	138	92	185	185
Cash earnings (burn)	1,428	2,444	4,939	1,538	3,743	7,385
<i>Changes In:</i>						
Accounts receivable	434	(1,077)	(246)	(729)	(790)	(632)
Other receivable	-	-	-	(108)	(108)	-
Deferred tax asset	-	-	(745)	391	391	-
Inventories	(523)	101	51	(212)	(718)	(1,300)
Prepaid expenses	107	(43)	(268)	72	(5)	(225)
Current portion of operating lease liability	-	(101)	(133)	(80)	(80)	-
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(2)	491	99	750	(72)	(1,547)
Security deposits	-	-	-	(3)	(3)	-
Net (increase)/decrease in Working Capital	15	(629)	(1,241)	81	(1,385)	(3,704)
Net cash Provided (used) by Operations	<u>1,443</u>	<u>1,815</u>	<u>3,699</u>	<u>1,619</u>	<u>2,358</u>	<u>3,681</u>
<i>Cash Flows from Investing Activities</i>						
Cash paid for fixed assets	(1,034)	(268)	(419)	(481)	(800)	(950)
Cash paid for intangible assets	-	-	(33)	-	-	-
Net cash used in Investing	<u>(1,034)</u>	<u>(268)</u>	<u>(452)</u>	<u>(481)</u>	<u>(800)</u>	<u>(950)</u>
<i>Cash Flows from Financing Activities</i>						
Proceeds from issuance of common stock and exercise of warrants/options	40	-	3,788	19	30	30
Debt issuance and deferred offering costs	(120)	-	-	-	-	-
Proceeds (repayment) from credit line	(90)	385	(2,997)	-	-	-
Proceeds (repayment) of demand and promissory notes	(2,131)	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowings (repayment) from term loan	1,741	(2,058)	(442)	-	-	-
Capital lease obligations (repayment) proceeds	186	(89)	(156)	(94)	(455)	(420)
Borrowings (repayment) from convertible note and notes payable -related party	(8)	-	(642)	-	-	-
Net cash provided by Financing	<u>(382)</u>	<u>(1,762)</u>	<u>(450)</u>	<u>(75)</u>	<u>(425)</u>	<u>(390)</u>
Net change in Cash	28	(216)	2,797	1,062	1,133	2,341
Cash Beginning of Period	581	609	394	3,191	3,191	4,324
Cash End of Period	<u>\$ 609</u>	<u>\$ 394</u>	<u>\$ 3,191</u>	<u>\$ 4,253</u>	<u>\$ 4,324</u>	<u>\$ 6,665</u>

Source: Company reports and Taglich Brothers estimates

Price Chart



Taglich Brothers Current Ratings Distribution



63.64 % Buy | 36.36 % Hold

Investment Banking Services for Companies Covered in the Past 12 Months		
Rating	#	%
Buy	2	11
Hold		
Sell		
Not Rated		

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Analyst Certification

I, Howard Halpern, the research analyst of this report, hereby certify that the views expressed in this report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers; and that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this report.

Public Companies mentioned in this report:

Conagra Brands	(NYSE: CAG)	Hormel Foods	(NYSE: HRL)
Sysco Corp.	(NYSE: SYY)	Tyson Foods	(NYSE: TSN)

Meaning of Ratings

Buy – The growth prospects, degree of investment risk, and valuation make the stock attractive relative to the general market or comparable stocks.

Speculative Buy – Long-term prospects of the company are promising but investment risk is significantly higher than it is in our BUY-rated stocks. Risk-reward considerations justify purchase mainly by high risk-tolerant accounts. In the short run, the stock may be subject to high volatility and could continue to trade at a discount to its market.

Neutral – Based on our outlook the stock is adequately valued. If investment risks are within acceptable parameters, this equity could remain a holding if already owned.

Sell – Based on our outlook the stock is significantly overvalued. A weak company or sector outlook and a high degree of investment risk make it likely that the stock will underperform relative to the general market.

Discontinued – Research coverage discontinued due to the acquisition of the company, termination of research services (includes non-payment for such services), diminished investor interest, or departure of the analyst.

Some notable Risks within the Microcap Market

Stocks in the Microcap segment of the market have many risks that are not as prevalent in Large-cap, Blue Chips or even Small-cap stocks. Often it is these risks that cause Microcap stocks to trade at discounts to their peers. The most common of these risks is liquidity risk, which is typically caused by small trading floats and very low trading volume which can lead to large spreads and high volatility in stock price. In addition, Microcaps tend to have significant company-specific risks that contribute to lower valuations. Investors need to be aware of the higher probability of financial default and higher degree of financial distress inherent in the microcap segment of the market.

From time to time our analysts may choose to withhold or suspend a rating on a company. We continue to publish informational reports on such companies; however, they have no ratings or price targets. In general, we will not rate any company that has too much business or financial uncertainty for our analysts to form an investment conclusion, or that is currently in the process of being acquired.