

Research Report – Update

Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Air Industries Group

Speculative Buy

John Nobile

August 10, 2021

AIRI \$1.29 — (NYSE MKT)

	<u>2019A</u>	<u>2020A</u>	<u>2021E</u>	<u>2022E</u>
Revenues (millions)*	\$54.6	\$50.1	\$61.7	\$68.0
Earnings (loss) per share*	\$(0.09)	\$0.05**	\$0.04	\$0.10

52-Week range	\$2.46 – \$0.94	Fiscal year ends:	December
Common shares out as/of 7/30/21	32.1 million	Revenue per share (TTM)	\$1.67
Approximate float	24.6 million	Price/Sales (TTM)	0.8X
Market capitalization	\$41 million	Price/Sales (FY2022)E	0.7X
Tangible book value/share	\$0.48	Price/Earnings (TTM)	21.5X
Price/tangible book value	2.7X	Price/Earnings (FY2022)E	12.9X

* Continuing operations. ** Includes \$0.07 per share from the forgiveness of PPP loans.

Air Industries Group, headquartered in Bay Shore, New York, operates primarily in the aerospace and defense industry. The company designs and manufactures structural parts and assemblies, including landing gear, arresting gear, engine mounts, flight controls, throttle quadrants, components for jet engines, and other aerospace components. (www.airindustriessgroup.com)

Key investment considerations:

Reiterating Speculative Buy rating and maintaining our twelve-month price target of \$2.50 per share.

Although the global outbreak of COVID-19 negatively impacted AIRI's revenues, earnings and operating cash flows in 2020, we believe the company's operations have substantially returned to normal in 2021.

In 2020, the company made capital investments totaling \$2.5 million in new machinery for four state-of-the-art machines. In 2021, AIRI is continuing to make capital investments in new machinery (over \$2 million projected). These investments are expected to increase the volume and efficiency of production, increase the size of product manufactured, and allow the company to offer additional services to its customers.

AIRI's current funded backlog stands at approximately \$91.5 million and the sales outlook for the company's commercial products looks promising as it continues to book new higher margin business.

For 2021, we project 23.1% revenue growth to \$61.7 million and EPS of \$0.04. We previously forecast revenue of \$60.7 million and EPS of \$0.05. Our revised forecast reflects 2Q21 results and higher operating expenses than originally projected.

For 2022, we project 10.3% revenue growth to \$68 million and EPS of \$0.10. We previously forecast revenue of \$67 million and EPS of \$0.10. Our revised forecast reflects continued growth in both military and commercial sales partly offset by higher operating expenses than originally projected.

2Q21 revenue (10-Q released 8/5/21) increased 81.9% to \$15.5 million. AIRI reported EPS of \$0.01 versus a net loss of \$(0.05) per share in 2Q20. We projected revenue of \$15 million and EPS of \$0.01.

***Please view our disclosures on pages 14 - 16.**

Recommendation and Valuation

We are reiterating our Speculative Buy rating on Air Industries Group (AIRI) and maintaining our twelve-month price target of \$2.50 per share.

Although the global outbreak of COVID-19 negatively impacted AIRI's revenues, earnings and operating cash flows in 2020, we believe the company's operations have substantially returned to normal in 2021.

In 2020, the company made capital investments totaling \$2.5 million in new machinery for four state-of-the-art machines. In 2021, AIRI is continuing to make capital investments in new machinery (over \$2 million projected). These investments are expected to increase the volume and efficiency of production, increase the size of product manufactured, and allow the company to offer additional services to its customers.

AIRI's current funded backlog stands at approximately \$91.5 million and the sales outlook for the company's commercial products looks promising as it continues to book new higher margin business.

Shares of AIRI are currently trading at a multiple of 0.8X trailing twelve-month sales (0.7X previously) while the aerospace and defense industry trades at a multiple of 1.9X trailing twelve-month sales (1.8X previously). With strong sales growth and a forecasted return to profitability over the next two years, we anticipate investors are likely to accord AIRI a price to sales multiple approaching the industry. We applied a multiple of 1.7X (unchanged) to our 2022 sales projection of \$1.79 per share, discounted for execution risks, to obtain a year ahead value of approximately \$2.50 per share.

Recent Developments

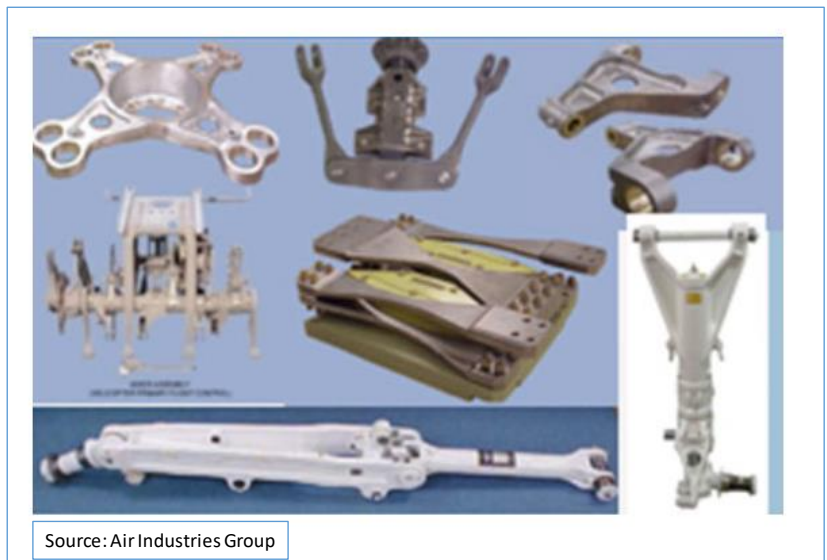
Long-Term Agreement for F-35 Landing Gear Components - On July 6, 2021, Air Industries Group announced it received a follow-on Long-Term Agreement (LTA) to produce landing gear components for the F-35 Joint Strike Fighter Aircraft. The LTA estimates purchases of between \$12 and \$18 million dollars over the three-year period beginning in 2022 through 2024.

\$7.4 Million Release for Commercial Jet Engine Components - On May 24, 2021, Air Industries Group announced it received a \$7.4 million order for Thrust Struts, a critical component of the Geared Turbofan jet engine. This release is part of a previously announced long-term agreement.

Business Overview

Air Industries Group, headquartered in Bay Shore, New York, designs and manufactures structural parts and assemblies that focus on flight safety, including landing gear, arresting gear, engine mounts, flight controls, throttle quadrants, components for jet engines and other components (see picture at right).

The company conducts its operations through the following wholly-owned subsidiaries: Air Industries Machining (AIM); Nassau Tool Works (NTW); and The Sterling Engineering Corporation (Sterling). AIM and NTW comprise the company's Complex Machining segment and Sterling represents the Turbine Engine Components segment.



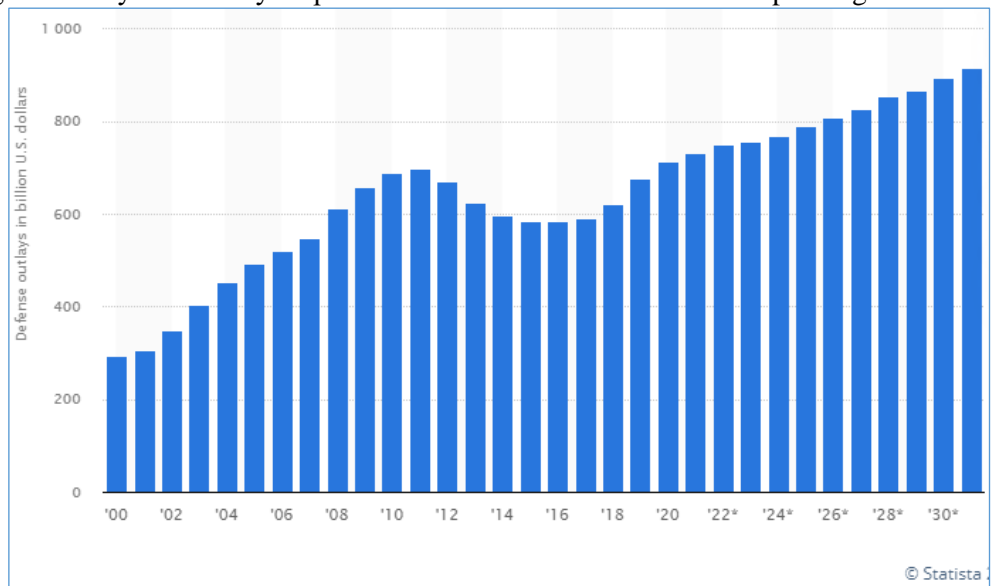
AIRI's products are deployed on a wide range of military and commercial aircraft including Sikorsky's UH-60 Black Hawk, Lockheed Martin's F-35 Joint Strike Fighter, Northrop Grumman's E2 Hawkeye, Boeing's 777, Airbus' 380 commercial airliners, the US Navy F-18 and USAF F-16 fighter aircraft. The Turbine Engine sector makes components for jet engines that are used on the USAF F-15, the Airbus A-330 and A-380, and the Boeing 777, in addition to a number of ground turbine applications.

Many of the company's products influence critical aspects of aircraft performance. Air Industries is required to have advanced certifications for these products as a condition to being a supplier. Many of these products are subject to wear and tear or fatigue and are routinely replaced on aircraft at a time of service or flight cycle basis. Replacement demand should continue so long as an aircraft remains in service.

Defense Spending Overview

Since 2001, the Department of Defense (DoD) focused on fighting terrorism and countering violent insurgencies and will continue to do so as long as these threats exist. Today, US military forces are positioned globally, conducting counter-terrorism, stability, and deterrence operations in an effort to protect US interests.

Changes in defense spending are likely to directly impact AIRI's revenues. US defense spending increased through much of the post-9/11 decade and peaked in 2010 at over \$691 billion. However, budget cuts reduced defense spending by 19% to \$560 billion in 2015 from the peak. Years of budget cuts have led to a depleted US military. In an effort to address the war readiness shortfalls and to help fund the fight against ISIS, defense spending started increasing in 2016 and is projected to continue growing through 2031 (see chart at right).



Military Aircraft Market and Forecast

The company operates primarily in the US military aircraft market. IBISWorld estimates the US military aircraft, engine and parts manufacturing market at \$78.2 billion in 2021. IBISWorld observed that the US has the largest defense budget in the world and as a result, is the biggest consumer of defense related products.

Most US defense manufacturers derive more than half of their revenue from sales to the Department of Defense (DoD) or defense-related government organizations. The US Navy is currently the largest domestic defense market as it invests in F/A-18 and F-35 fighters, maritime patrol craft, helicopters, and unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) for both itself and the Marine Corps. The US Air Force (USAF) is the second largest market for industry domestic defense sales.

The four largest components of the DoD's spending budget are in operation and maintenance (largest component), military personnel, procurement, and research, development, test & evaluation. As most of AIRI's military sales are for the repair and maintenance of existing aircraft, the category with the greatest impact on its sales is operation and maintenance spending. The latest DoD budget calls for operation and maintenance spending to increase to \$290.4 billion in 2022 from \$283.4 billion in 2021.

Commercial Aircraft Market

Although the company's product lines primarily serve the defense market, they also serve the commercial markets. AIRI's customers (such as Boeing, United Technologies' Goodrich division, and Lockheed Martin's Sikorsky division) typically build to both military and commercial specifications.

According to a report by Reportlinker, the global commercial aircraft market was valued at over \$99 billion in 2020 and is expected to grow at a CAGR of approximately 8.9% over the next five years. The report states that the COVID-19 pandemic had adversely impacted the commercial aircraft market and had resulted in either cancelled or postponed commercial aircraft orders. However, Reportlinker stated that the 2021 commercial aircraft market was showing positive signs and that passenger air travel was estimated to recover over the next three years.

Competition

The company's ability to obtain contracts requires providing quality products at competitive prices. In an effort to effectively compete, AIRI strives to continuously improve its capabilities and develop long-term relationships with its customers through establishing and maintaining advanced quality approvals, certifications and tooling investments that are difficult and expensive to duplicate. Despite these barriers to entry, many of the company's competitors are well-established subcontractors engaged in the supply of aircraft parts and components to prime military contractors and commercial aviation manufacturers.

Air Industries' competitors include Monitor Aerospace, a division of Stellex Aerospace, Hydromil, a division of Triumph Aerospace Group, Heroux Aerospace, and Ellanef Manufacturing, a division of Magellan Corporation.

Strategy

In response to operating losses and their impact on the company's working capital, AIRI repositioned its business through the sale and liquidation of certain businesses acquired since becoming a public company. In 2018 and 2019, the company consolidated its headquarters and the operations of its subsidiaries, AIM and NTW, at its corporate campus in Bay Shore, New York. This consolidation allowed AIRI to re-focus its operations on its core competencies. In 2020, the company made significant capital investments in new equipment and expanded its operations and manufacturing cells in its Connecticut facility where its Turbine Engine segment is located. In 2021, AIRI is continuing to make capital investments in new equipment. These actions should enable increased volume and efficiency of production, an increase in the size of product manufactured, and allow the company to offer additional services to its customers.

As the commercial aerospace and defense industries continue to consolidate and major contractors seek to streamline supply chains by buying more complete sub-assemblies from fewer suppliers, AIRI has sought to remain competitive by providing cost-effective service and increasing its ability to produce more complex and complete assemblies for its customers.

Economic Outlook

In July 2021, the International Monetary Fund (IMF) revised its global economic growth estimates to an increase of 6% for 2021 and 4.9% for 2022. While the IMF's growth projection for 2021 is unchanged from its earlier projection (April 2021), the 2022 projection is up from 4.4%. The 2022 upward revision primarily reflects additional fiscal policy support in advanced economies in 2H21 and improved health metrics across the group.

The IMF revised its economic growth estimate for the US to an increase of 7% for 2021 and 4.9% for 2022. In April 2021, the IMF projected US economic growth of 6.4% for 2021 and 3.5% for 2022.

The advance estimate of US GDP growth (released on July 29, 2021) showed the US economy increased at an annual rate of 6.5% in 2Q21, up from the 6.3% increase reported in 1Q21. The 2Q21 US GDP estimate primarily

reflects increases in consumer spending, business investment, exports, and state and local government spending, partially offset by decreases in inventory investment, housing investment, and federal government spending.

Projections

Although the global outbreak of COVID-19 negatively impacted AIRI's revenues, earnings, and operating cash flows in 2020, we believe the company's operations have substantially returned to normal in 2021.

In 2020, the company made capital investments totaling \$2.5 million in new machinery for four state-of-the-art machines. In 2021, AIRI is continuing to make capital investments in new machinery (over \$2 million projected). These investments are expected to increase the volume and efficiency of production, increase the size of product manufactured, and allow the company to offer additional services to its customers.

AIRI's current funded backlog stands at approximately \$91.5 million and the sales outlook for the company's commercial products looks promising as it continues to book new higher margin business.

Our projections reflect increased production of military aircraft responsible for a majority of the company's backlog, and an improving commercial aircraft market.

2021 – We project 23.1% revenue growth to \$61.7 million and net income of \$1.4 million or \$0.04 per share. We previously forecast revenue of \$60.7 million and net income of \$1.7 million or \$0.05 per share. Our revised forecast reflects 2Q21 results and higher operating expenses than originally projected.

Gross margins should improve to 16.9% from 13% in 2020 reflecting greater manufacturing overhead coverage.

We forecast a \$382,000 increase in SG&A expenses to \$8.3 million from \$8 million and operating income of \$2.1 million compared to an operating loss of \$1.4 million in 2020. We project operating margin of 3.4% compared to (2.9)% in 2020. Interest and financing costs are projected to decrease to \$1.2 million from \$1.5 million on lower debt levels. We project the company paying no taxes due to its large amount of net operating loss carry forwards, which were \$37 million at December 31, 2020.

We project \$6 million cash from operations on cash earnings of \$5.3 million and a \$736,000 decrease in working capital. The decrease in working capital should be due primarily to a decrease in inventory, partly offset by an increase in receivables. Cash from operations should be more than offset by \$2.5 million of capital expenditures and repayments of debt, decreasing cash by \$144,000 to \$2.4 million by the end of 2021.

2022 – We project 10.3% revenue growth to \$68 million and net income of \$3.7 million or \$0.10 per share. We previously forecast revenue of \$67 million and net income of \$3.6 million or \$0.10 per share. Our revised forecast reflects continued growth in both military and commercial sales partly offset by higher operating expenses than originally projected.

Year-over-year gross margins should improve to 19.4% from 16.9%.

We forecast a \$467,000 increase in SG&A expenses to \$8.8 million from \$8.3 million projected for 2021 and operating income of \$4.4 million compared to an estimated \$2.1 million in 2021. We project operating margin of 6.4% compared to 3.4% projected for 2021. Interest and financing costs are projected to remain at \$1.2 million. We project the company paying no taxes.

We project \$4.2 million cash from operations on \$7.4 million of cash earnings offset in part by a \$3.2 million increase in working capital. The increase in working capital should be due primarily to an increase in inventory and a decrease in operating lease liabilities. Cash from operations should be more than offset by capital expenditures and repayments of debt, decreasing cash by \$1.6 million to \$797,000 by the end of 2022.

2Q and 1H21 Financial Results

2Q21 - Total revenue increased 81.9% to \$15.5 million. AIRI reported net income of \$239,000 or \$0.01 per share versus a net loss of \$1.6 million or \$(0.05) per share in 2Q20. We projected revenue of \$15 million and net income of \$375,000 or \$0.01 per share.

Sales in the company's Complex Machining segment increased 88.6% to \$13.8 million while sales in the Turbine Engine Components segment increased 40.8% to \$1.7 million. Gross profit increased more than four-fold to \$2.6 million and gross margins increased to 16.8% from 7.2%. Operating (SG&A) expenses increased by 13.5% to \$2.2 million from \$1.9 million in 2Q20. The increase in operating expenses on higher revenue resulted in operating income of \$440,000 versus an operating loss of \$1.3 million. Interest expense decreased to \$333,000 from \$428,000 due to the conversion of third party convertible debt during 2020.

1H21 - Total revenue increased 32.9% to \$29.2 million. AIRI reported net income of \$87,000 or \$0.01 per share versus a net loss of \$526,000 or \$(0.02) per share in 1H20 that included a \$1.4 million or \$0.05 per share tax benefit.

Sales in the company's Complex Machining segment increased 34% to \$25.9 million while sales in the Turbine Engine Components segment increased 25.2% to \$3.2 million. Gross profit increased 57.4% to \$4.4 million and gross margins increased to 15.1% from 12.7%. Operating (SG&A) expenses decreased by 5.6% to \$3.9 million from \$4.2 million in 1H20. The decrease in operating expenses on higher revenue resulted in operating income of \$467,000 versus an operating loss of \$1.4 million. Interest expense decreased to \$630,000 from \$808,000 due to the conversion of third party convertible debt during 2020.

Liquidity - As of June 30, 2021, the company had \$515,000 cash and a current ratio of 1.6X. Total debt was approximately \$26.5 million (of which \$16.3 million is classified as current) for a debt/equity ratio of 1.7X.

In 1H21, cash used in operations was \$181,000 consisting of \$2 million of cash earnings and a \$2.2 million increase in working capital. The increase in working capital was due primarily to an increase in receivables partly offset by a decrease in inventory. Cash used in investing was \$631,000 consisting solely of capital expenditures. Cash used in financing of \$1.2 million consisted primarily of debt reductions. Cash decreased by \$2 million to \$515,000 at June 30, 2021.

In 2020, AIRI was able to utilize US government programs in order to improve its liquidity to offset the negative impact to its business from COVID-19. The company also was able to defer certain tax payments in accordance with the CARES Act. These deferred amounts must be repaid 50% on December 31, 2021 with the remaining 50% on December 31, 2022. As of June 30, 2021, the company has deferred \$627,000, which is included in deferred payroll tax liability – CARES Act on its balance sheet.

On December 31, 2019, AIRI entered into a new loan facility with Sterling National Bank, (SNB) and paid its outstanding loan facility with PNC. The SNB facility currently provides for a \$16 million revolving loan and a term loan of \$5.7 million. As of June 30, 2021, total debt outstanding to SNB was \$20 million consisting of a \$15.3 million revolving credit loan and a term loan in the amount of \$4.8 million.

	Income Statement (in thousands \$)	
	6M21A	6M20A
Complex Machining	25,949	19,372
Turbine Engine Components	3,216	2,569
Total sales	29,165	21,941
Cost of sales	24,765	19,146
Gross profit	4,400	2,795
Operating expenses	3,933	4,168
Operating income	467	(1,373)
Interest and financing costs	(630)	(808)
Other (expense) income	250	241
Income before taxes	87	(1,940)
Income tax (benefit)	-	(1,414)
Net income / (loss)	87	(526)
EPS	0.01	(0.02)
Shares Outstanding	38,805	30,476
Margin Analysis		
Gross margin	15.1%	12.7%
Operating margin	1.6%	(6.3)%
Year / Year Growth		
Total Revenues	32.9%	
Net Income	NMF	
EPS	NMF	
Source: Company filings		

The terms of the loan facility require the company to maintain a specified fixed charge coverage ratio of 1.25 to 1 at the end of each fiscal quarter beginning with 1Q20 and limits the amount of capital expenditures the company can make. The SNB facility also restricts the amount of dividends the company may pay to its stockholders. Both the revolving credit line and the term loan bear interest equal to 30-day LIBOR % (with a floor of 1%), plus 2.5%. The average interest rate charged during the period ended June 30, 2021 was 3.5%. As of June 30, 2021, AIRI was in compliance with all loan covenants.

As of June 30, 2021, finance lease obligations totaled \$3,000, a loan payable related to a financed asset totaled \$44,000, and related party notes payable (to Michael Taglich, President of Taglich Brothers, Inc. and Chairman of Air Industries Group, and Robert Taglich, Managing Director of Taglich Brothers, Inc. and a Director of Air Industries Group) totaled \$6.4 million. The related party notes payable remain subordinate to the SNB Facility and are due on July 1, 2023 with no principal payments due until such time. Interest expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 on all related party notes payable was \$125,000 and \$250,000, respectively.

Risks

In our view, these are the principal risks underlying the stock.

Pandemic concerns – The COVID-19 pandemic and the resulting economic disruptions have adversely affected how AIRI's customers and suppliers operate their businesses and disrupted supply chains in various industries. The duration and extent to which this will impact the company's future results of operations and overall financial performance remains uncertain. While AIRI's operations have substantially returned to normal, any future disruption from COVID-19 or any other event which depresses macroeconomic results or disrupts supply chains, may materially impact the company's business.

The likely overall economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic will be highly negative to the general economy. While Air Industries continues to operate in the normal course (as it has been deemed an essential business), it may be forced to close or reduce operations for reasons such as the health of its employees or because of disruptions in the continued operation of its supply chain and sources of supply.

Reliance on government spending - AIRI's sales are primarily derived from products for US military aviation. Reductions in US Government spending on defense or future changes in the mix of defense products required by US Government agencies could limit demand for the company's products, and could adversely impact AIRI's financial results.

Reliance on a small number of customers – Air Industries derives most of its revenues from a small number of customers. In 2020, three customers accounted for 74% of net sales. The loss of one or more of the company's largest customers will likely have a materially adverse impact on AIRI's financial results.

Reliance on a few aircraft platforms – The company derives most of its revenues from components for a few aircraft platforms, specifically the Sikorsky BlackHawk helicopter, the Northrop Grumman E-2 Hawkeye naval aircraft, the F-16 Falcon and the F-18 Hornet. A reduction in the production of new aircraft or a reduction in the use of existing aircraft in the fleet (reducing after-market demand) would have a material adverse effect on AIRI's financial results.

Competition - The defense and aerospace component manufacturing market is highly competitive. Many of the company's competitors are well-established subcontractors engaged in the supply of aircraft parts and components to prime military contractors and commercial aviation manufacturers. Air Industries' prime competitors include Monitor Aerospace, a division of Stellex Aerospace, Hydromil, a division of Triumph Aerospace Group, Heroux Aerospace, and Ellanef Manufacturing, a division of Magellan Corporation.

Competitive bidding – The company obtains many contracts through a competitive bidding process. There can be no assurance that the prices bid will be sufficient to allow Air Industries to generate a profit.

Air Industries Group

Regulations – Air Industries may be subject to US government inquiries and investigations because of its participation in government procurement. Any inquiry or investigation can result in fines or limitations on the company's ability to continue to bid for government contracts and fulfill existing contracts.

Legal proceedings – In October 2018, Contract Pharmacal Corp. commenced an action relating to a sublease entered into between AIRI and Contract Pharmacal in May 2018 with respect to the property in Hauppauge, New York. In the action, Contract Pharmacal originally sought damages in excess of \$1 million for AIRI's failure to make the entire premises available by the sublease commencement date. In July 2021, the court denied Contract Pharmacal's motion for Summary Judgement and ordered Contract Pharmacal to drop its claim for specific performance and to reduce its claim for damages to \$700,000. AIRI continues to dispute the validity of the claims asserted by Contract Pharmacal and believes it has meritorious defenses to those claims. As of June 30, 2021, it is not possible to estimate if a loss will be incurred, as such there has been no accrual.

Liquidity risk - Shares of Air Industries Group have risks common to those of the microcap segment of the market. Often these risks cause microcap stocks to trade at discounts to their peers. The most common of these risks is liquidity risk, which is typically caused by small trading floats and very low trading volume and can lead to large spreads and high volatility in stock price. There are 24.6 million shares in the float and the average daily volume is approximately 250,000 shares.

Miscellaneous risk - The company's financial results and equity values are subject to other risks and uncertainties including competition, operations, financial markets, regulatory risk, and/or other events. These risks may cause actual results to differ from expected results.

Air Industries Group

Consolidated Balance Sheets
(in thousands \$)

	2018A	2019A	2020A	6/21A	2021E	2022E
Cash and cash equivalents	2,012	1,294	2,505	515	2,361	797
Accounts receivable	6,522	7,858	8,798	12,210	9,764	10,389
Inventory	29,051	28,646	32,120	30,209	30,322	31,874
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	414	447	173	218	218	218
Prepaid taxes	49	-	15	19	19	19
Total current assets	38,048	38,245	43,611	43,171	42,684	43,297
Property and equipment, net	8,777	7,578	9,581	8,795	9,330	8,392
Operating lease right-of-use-asset	-	3,623	3,510	3,270	3,270	3,270
Deferred financing costs	768	1,481	912	851	851	851
Goodwill	163	163	163	163	163	163
Total assets	47,756	51,090	57,777	56,250	56,298	55,973
Notes payable and finance lease obligations	19,345	22,544	16,475	16,266	13,766	13,766
Operating lease liabilities	-	697	701	643	643	643
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	8,723	8,105	8,682	7,388	8,826	9,442
Deferred gain on sale	38	38	38	38	38	38
Deferred revenue	881	1,011	917	1,590	1,590	1,590
Liabilities associated with assets held for sale	-	200	200	185	185	185
Deferred payroll tax liability (CARES Act)	-	-	314	314	314	314
Income taxes payable	20	27	-	-	-	-
Total current liabilities	29,007	32,622	27,327	26,424	25,362	25,978
Long-term debt	5,721	3,406	10,798	10,242	10,242	5,980
Deferred gain on sale	257	219	181	162	162	162
Operating lease liabilities	-	4,235	3,927	3,595	3,103	2,096
Disposition of subsidiary	-	402	122	-	-	-
Deferred payroll tax liability (CARES Act)	-	-	313	313	313	313
Other liabilities	1,165	-	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities	36,150	40,884	42,668	40,736	39,182	34,529
Total stockholders' equity	11,606	10,206	15,109	15,514	17,116	21,444
Total liabilities & stockholders' equity	47,756	51,090	57,777	56,250	56,298	55,973

Source: Company filings and Taglich Brothers estimates

Air Industries Group

Income Statements for the Fiscal Years Ended
(in thousands \$)

	<u>2018A</u>	<u>2019A</u>	<u>2020A</u>	<u>2021E</u>	<u>2022E</u>
Net sales	44,530	54,573	50,097	61,665	68,000
Cost of sales	<u>39,085</u>	<u>45,431</u>	<u>43,585</u>	<u>51,245</u>	<u>54,823</u>
Gross profit	5,445	9,142	6,512	10,420	13,178
Operating expenses	<u>8,315</u>	<u>8,539</u>	<u>7,951</u>	<u>8,333</u>	<u>8,800</u>
Operating income (loss)	(4,913)	328	(1,439)	2,087	4,378
Interest and financing costs	(3,916)	(3,561)	(1,491)	(1,230)	(1,200)
Other (expense) income	<u>278</u>	<u>672</u>	<u>2,844</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>
Income (loss) before taxes	(8,551)	(2,561)	(86)	1,357	3,678
Income tax (benefit)	<u>-</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>(1,412)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net income / (loss)	<u>(8,551)</u>	<u>(2,598)</u>	<u>1,326</u>	<u>1,357</u>	<u>3,678</u>
EPS	<u>(0.32)</u>	<u>(0.09)</u>	<u>0.05</u>	<u>0.04</u>	<u>0.10</u>
Shares Outstanding	26,898	28,852	36,747	36,507	38,032
EBITDA	(548)	4,002	3,975	5,338	7,316
Adjusted EBITDA	1,898	5,207	4,494	5,988	7,966
<u>Margin Analysis</u>					
Gross margin	12.2%	16.8%	13.0%	16.9%	19.4%
Operating margin	(11.0)%	0.6%	(2.9)%	3.4%	6.4%
Net margin	(19.2)%	(4.8)%	2.6%	2.2%	5.4%
Tax rate	0.0%	(1.4)%	NMF	0.0%	0.0%
<u>Year / Year Growth</u>					
Total Revenues		22.6%	(8.2)%	23.1%	10.3%

Source: Company filings and Taglich Brothers estimates

Air Industries Group

Quarterly Income Statements (in thousands \$)

	<u>3/20A</u>	<u>6/20A</u>	<u>9/20A</u>	<u>12/20A</u>	<u>2020A</u>	<u>3/21A</u>	<u>6/21A</u>	<u>9/21E</u>	<u>12/21E</u>	<u>2021E</u>	<u>3/22E</u>	<u>6/22E</u>	<u>9/22E</u>	<u>12/22E</u>	<u>2022E</u>
Net sales	13,447	8,494	13,662	14,494	50,097	13,712	15,453	15,500	17,000	61,665	16,250	16,750	17,250	17,750	68,000
Cost of sales	<u>11,266</u>	<u>7,880</u>	<u>12,006</u>	<u>12,433</u>	<u>43,585</u>	<u>11,915</u>	<u>12,850</u>	<u>12,710</u>	<u>13,770</u>	51,245	<u>13,122</u>	<u>13,526</u>	<u>13,886</u>	<u>14,289</u>	54,823
Gross profit	2,181	614	1,656	2,061	6,512	1,797	2,603	2,790	3,230	10,420	3,128	3,224	3,364	3,461	13,178
Operating expenses	<u>2,262</u>	<u>1,906</u>	<u>1,896</u>	<u>1,887</u>	<u>7,951</u>	<u>1,770</u>	<u>2,163</u>	<u>2,200</u>	<u>2,200</u>	8,333	<u>2,200</u>	<u>2,200</u>	<u>2,200</u>	<u>2,200</u>	8,800
Operating income (loss)	(81)	(1,292)	(240)	174	(1,439)	27	440	590	1,030	2,087	928	1,024	1,164	1,261	4,378
Interest and financing costs	(380)	(428)	(359)	(324)	(1,491)	(297)	(333)	(300)	(300)	(1,230)	(300)	(300)	(300)	(300)	(1,200)
Other (expense) income	<u>105</u>	<u>136</u>	<u>122</u>	<u>2,481</u>	<u>2,844</u>	<u>118</u>	<u>132</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>125</u>	500	<u>125</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>125</u>	500
Income (loss) before taxes	(356)	(1,584)	(477)	2,331	(86)	(152)	239	415	855	1,357	753	849	989	1,086	3,678
Income tax (benefit)	<u>(1,414)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>(1,412)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	-	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	-
Net income / (loss)	<u>1,058</u>	<u>(1,584)</u>	<u>(477)</u>	<u>2,329</u>	<u>1,326</u>	<u>(152)</u>	<u>239</u>	<u>415</u>	<u>855</u>	1,357	<u>753</u>	<u>849</u>	<u>989</u>	<u>1,086</u>	3,678
EPS	<u>0.03</u>	<u>(0.05)</u>	<u>(0.02)</u>	<u>0.06</u>	<u>0.05</u>	<u>(0.00)</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>0.02</u>	0.04	<u>0.02</u>	<u>0.02</u>	<u>0.03</u>	<u>0.03</u>	0.10
Shares Outstanding	36,521	30,552	30,621	36,747	36,747	31,972	37,992	38,032	38,032	36,507	38,032	38,032	38,032	38,032	38,032
EBITDA					3,975					5,338					7,316
Adjusted EBITDA					4,494					5,988					7,966
<u>Margin Analysis</u>															
Gross margin	16.2%	7.2%	12.1%	14.2%	13.0%	13.1%	16.8%	18.0%	19.0%	16.9%	19.3%	19.3%	19.5%	19.5%	19.4%
Operating margin	(0.6)%	(15.2)%	(1.8)%	1.2%	(2.9)%	0.2%	2.8%	3.8%	6.1%	3.4%	5.7%	6.1%	6.7%	7.1%	6.4%
Net margin	7.9%	(18.6)%	(3.5)%	16.1%	2.6%	(1.1)%	1.5%	2.7%	5.0%	2.2%	4.6%	5.1%	5.7%	6.1%	5.4%
Tax rate	397.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	NMF	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<u>Year / Year Growth</u>															
Total Revenues	(3.1)%	(36.5)%	(2.4)%	8.7%	(8.2)%	2.0%	81.9%	13.5%	17.3%	23.1%	18.5%	8.4%	11.3%	4.4%	10.3%

Source: Company filings and Taglich Brothers estimates

Air Industries Group

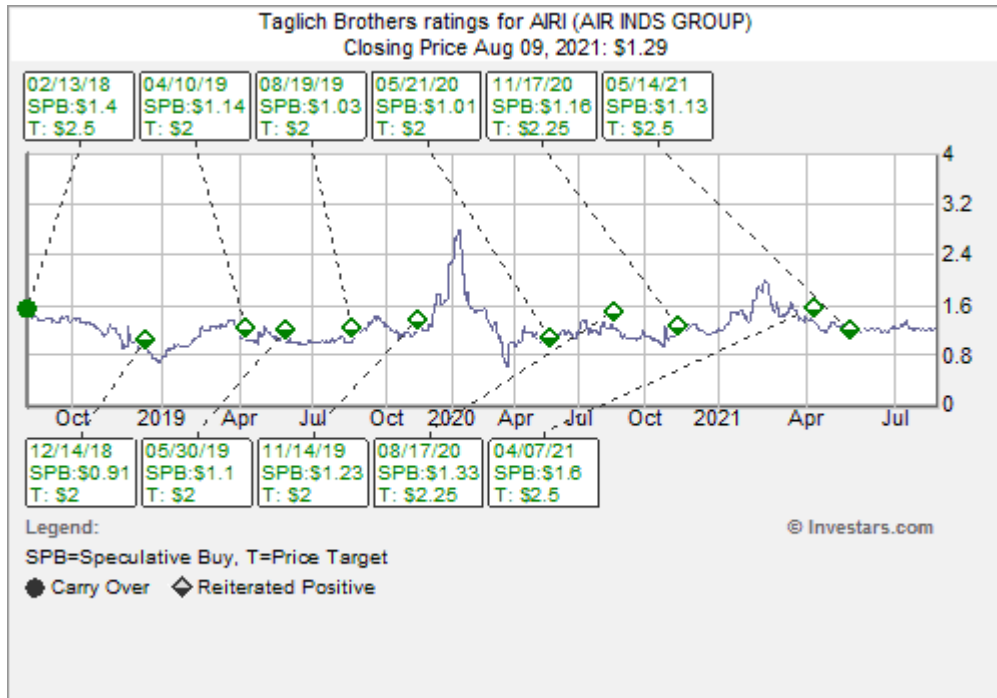
Statement of Cash Flows for the Periods Ended

(in thousands \$)

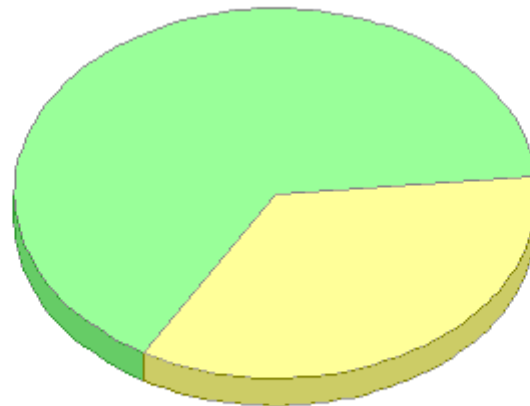
	2018A	2019A	2020A	6M21A	2021E	2022E
Net income (loss)	(10,992)	(2,732)	1,096	87	1,357	3,678
Depreciation	2,877	3,002	2,570	1,417	2,751	2,438
Stock compensation expense	598	622	519	318	650	650
Legal expenses paid by issuance of stock	200	126	-	-	-	-
Non-cash other income	-	(282)	(402)	(195)	(195)	-
Non-cash interest expense	-	85	122	58	116	-
Abandonment of lease	-	275	-	-	-	-
Non-cash deferred payroll expense-CARES Act	-	-	627	-	-	-
Amortization of right-to-use asset	-	470	482	240	480	480
Amortization of gain on sale of real estate	(38)	(38)	(38)	(19)	(40)	(40)
(Gain) loss on sale of equipment	-	136	60	-	-	-
Amortization of debt discount	941	510	233	-	-	-
Amortization of capitalized engineering costs	668	-	-	-	-	-
Bad debt expense (recovery)	49	311	105	23	23	-
Loss on impairment of goodwill	109	-	-	-	-	-
Amortization of deferred financing costs	212	-	126	78	156	156
Change in useful life of capitalized engineering costs	2,043	-	-	-	-	-
(Gain) loss on sale of subsidiary	340	-	-	-	-	-
Foregiveness of notes payable - SBA loan	-	-	(2,414)	-	-	-
Loss on assets held for sale	386	-	-	-	-	-
Cash earnings (loss)	(2,607)	2,485	3,086	2,007	5,298	7,362
<i>Changes in assets and liabilities</i>						
Accounts receivable	(561)	(1,647)	(1,045)	(3,435)	(966)	(625)
Inventory	1,395	405	(3,474)	1,911	1,798	(1,551)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	39	(33)	274	(49)	(45)	-
Prepaid taxes	-	49	(15)	-	(4)	-
Deposits and other assets	(1,112)	(713)	168	(4)	(4)	(596)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(1,569)	(970)	275	(894)	166	616
Operating lease liabilities	-	(601)	(673)	(390)	(882)	(1,007)
Deferred rent	3	-	-	-	-	-
Deferred revenue	2,076	130	(94)	673	673	-
Income taxes payable	-	7	(27)	-	-	-
(Increase) decrease in working capital	271	(3,373)	(4,611)	(2,188)	736	(3,163)
Net cash provided by (used in) operations	(2,336)	(888)	(1,525)	(181)	6,034	4,198
Capitalized engineering costs	(523)	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of property and equipment	(1,264)	(764)	(3,797)	(631)	(2,500)	(1,500)
Proceeds from sale of subsidiary	5,472	-	-	-	-	-
Net cash provided by (used in) investing	3,685	(764)	(3,797)	(631)	(2,500)	(1,500)
Note payable-revolver-Sterling National Bank	-	12,543	3,106	(393)	(2,293)	-
Note payable-revolver-PNC	(2,415)	(14,043)	-	-	-	-
Proceeds from notes payable-term loan-Sterling	-	3,800	2,337	-	-	-
Payments of notes payable-term loan-Sterling	-	-	(579)	(778)	(1,370)	(4,247)
Payments of notes payable-term loan-PNC	(1,899)	(1,572)	-	-	-	-
SBA loan proceeds	-	-	2,414	-	-	-
Proceeds from sale of future proceeds from subsidiary	-	800	-	-	-	-
Transaction costs	-	(3)	-	-	-	-
Payment of finance lease obligations	(1,286)	(1,764)	(18)	(3)	(6)	(6)
Share issuance costs	-	(113)	(145)	-	-	-
Proceeds from notes payable - related party	2,803	1,500	-	-	-	-
Payments of notes payable - related party	-	(28)	(1,000)	-	-	-
Payments of loan payable - financed assets	-	(186)	(385)	(4)	(9)	(9)
Proceeds from notes payable-third party	70	-	-	-	-	-
Payments of notes payable - third party	-	-	(100)	-	-	-
Deferred financing costs	(125)	-	(81)	-	-	-
Proceeds from issuance of stock, net	2,885	-	984	-	-	-
Net cash provided by (used in) financing	33	934	6,533	(1,178)	(3,678)	(4,262)
Net change in cash	1,382	(718)	1,211	(1,990)	(144)	(1,564)
Cash - beginning of period	630	2,012	1,294	2,505	2,505	2,361
Cash - end of period	2,012	1,294	2,505	515	2,361	797

Source: Company filings and Taglich Brothers estimates

Price Chart



Taglich Brothers' Current Ratings Distribution



65.22 % Buy | 34.78 % Hold

Investment Banking Services for Companies Covered in the Past 12 Months		
Rating	#	%
Buy	2	11
Hold		
Sell		
Not Rated		

Important Disclosures

As of the date of this report, Taglich Brothers, Inc. and/or its affiliates, own more than 1% of AIRI common stock. Michael Taglich, President of Taglich Brothers, Inc. and Chairman of Air Industries Group, owns or has a controlling interest in 4,200,058 shares of AIRI common stock, 2,369,043 shares that may be acquired upon the conversion of convertible notes, 411,349 shares that may be acquired upon the conversion of warrants, and 46,000 shares that may be acquired upon the conversion of stock options. In September 2015, April, May, and August 2016, March and May 2017, June and October 2019, Michael Taglich loaned the company monies. Robert Taglich, Managing Director of Taglich Brothers, Inc. and a Director of Air Industries Group, owns or has a controlling interest in 2,571,409 shares of AIRI common stock, 1,861,324 shares that may be acquired upon the conversion of convertible notes, 269,916 shares that may be acquired upon the conversion of warrants, and 46,000 shares that may be acquired upon the conversion of stock options. In April and May 2016, February, March, and May 2017, and in June 2019, Robert Taglich loaned the company monies. Doug Hailey, Director of Investment Banking at Taglich Brothers, Inc., owns or has a controlling interest in 56,042 shares of AIRI common stock and 19,508 shares of AIRI common stock that may be acquired upon the conversion of warrants. Robert Schroeder, Vice President of Investment Banking at Taglich Brothers, Inc. and a Director of Air Industries Group, owns or has a controlling interest in 102,481 shares of AIRI common stock, 41,500 shares that may be acquired upon the conversion of stock options, and 47,698 shares that may be acquired upon the conversion of warrants. Richard Oh, Managing Director of Taglich Brothers, Inc., owns or has a controlling interest in 10,513 shares of AIRI common stock that may be acquired upon the conversion of warrants. Other employees at Taglich Brothers, Inc. also own or have controlling interests in 1,000 shares of common stock and 20,826 shares that may be acquired upon the conversion of warrants. Taglich Brothers, Inc. owns 239,946 shares of AIRI common stock. Taglich Brothers, Inc. had an investment banking relationship with the company mentioned in this report. In April and May of 2007, Taglich Brothers Inc. served as the placement agent in the sale of convertible preferred stock for the company. In June 2008, Taglich Brothers, Inc. served as the placement agent in the sale of junior subordinated notes for the company. In September and October of 2008, Taglich Brothers, Inc. served as the placement agent in the sale of junior subordinated notes and convertible preferred stock for the company. In October 2013 and May 2014, Taglich Brothers, Inc. served as the placement agent in the sale of common stock for the company. In May and June 2016, Taglich Brothers, Inc. served as the placement agent in the sale of convertible preferred stock for the company. In August, November and December 2016, and in February and March 2017, Taglich Brothers, Inc. served as the placement agent in the sale of convertible notes for the company. In May 2017, Taglich Brothers, Inc. served as a placement agent in the sale of convertible notes and warrants for the company. In January 2018, Taglich Brothers, Inc. served as a placement agent in the sale of common stock and warrants for the company.

All research issued by Taglich Brothers, Inc. is based on public information. The company paid a monetary fee of \$1,500 (USD) in October 2013 for the creation and dissemination of research reports. After the initial publication, the company pays a monthly monetary fee of \$1,500 (USD) to Taglich Brothers, Inc., for a minimum of six months for the creation and dissemination of research reports.

General Disclosures

The information and statistical data contained herein have been obtained from sources, which we believe to be reliable but in no way are warranted by us as to accuracy or completeness. We do not undertake to advise you as to changes in figures or our views. This is not a solicitation of any order to buy or sell. Taglich Brothers, Inc. is fully disclosed with its clearing firm, Pershing, LLC, is not a market maker and does not sell to or buy from customers on a principal basis. The above statement is the opinion of

Taglich Brothers, Inc. and is not a guarantee that the target price for the stock will be met or that predicted business results for the company will occur. There may be instances when fundamental, technical and quantitative opinions contained in this report are not in concert. We, our affiliates, any officer, director or stockholder or any member of their families may from time to time purchase or sell any of the above-mentioned or related securities. Analysts and members of the Research Department are prohibited from buying or selling securities issued by the companies that Taglich Brothers, Inc. has a research relationship with, except if ownership of such securities was prior to the start of such relationship, then an Analyst or member of the Research Department may sell such securities after obtaining expressed written permission from Compliance.

Analyst Certification

I, John Nobile, the research analyst of this report, hereby certify that the views expressed in this report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers; and that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly, or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this report.

Public companies mentioned in this report:

Boeing (NYSE: BA)
CPI Aerostructures Inc. (NYSE MKT: CVU)
Heroux-Devtek, Inc. (OTC: HERXF)
Lockheed Martin (NYSE: LMT)
Northrop Grumman (NYSE: NOC)
Triumph Group, Inc. (NYSE: TGI)

Meaning of Ratings

Buy – The growth prospects, degree of investment risk, and valuation make the stock attractive relative to the general market or comparable stocks.

Speculative Buy – Long term prospects of the company are promising but investment risk is significantly higher than it is in our BUY-rated stocks. Risk-reward considerations justify purchase mainly by high risk-tolerant accounts. In the short run, the stock may be subject to high volatility and could continue to trade at a discount to its market.

Neutral – Based on our outlook the stock is adequately valued. If investment risks are within acceptable parameters, this equity could remain a holding if already owned.

Sell – Based on our outlook the stock is significantly overvalued. A weak company or sector outlook and a high degree of investment risk make it likely that the stock will underperform relative to the general market.

Discontinued – Research coverage discontinued due to the acquisition of the company, termination of research services (includes non-payment for such services), diminished investor interest, or departure of the analyst.

Some notable Risks within the Microcap Market

Stocks in the Microcap segment of the market have many risks that are not as prevalent in Large-cap, Blue Chips or even Small-cap stocks. Often it is these risks that cause Microcap stocks to trade at discounts to their peers. The most common of these risks is liquidity risk, which is typically caused by small trading floats and very low trading volume which can lead to large spreads and high volatility in stock price. In addition, Microcaps tend to have significant company specific risks that contribute to lower valuations.

Investors need to be aware of the higher probability of financial default and higher degree of financial distress inherent in the microcap segment of the market.

From time to time our analysts may choose to withhold or suspend a rating on a company. We continue to publish informational reports on such companies; however, they have no ratings or price targets. In general, we will not rate any company that has too much business or financial uncertainty for our analysts to form an investment conclusion, or that is currently in the process of being acquired.